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MILK PROTEIN DNA TEST REPORT

DUSTY COPELAND 1912 TIMMONS RD GRENADA, CA 96038		Case: NC60436 Date Received: 29-Jun-2020 Print Date: 02-Jul-2020 Report ID: 0842-8486-0513-7162 Verify report at www.vgl.ucdavis.edu/myvgl/verify.htm
Name: HONEY DOB: 10/15/2017 Sex: Female Breed: Jersey		Reg:
Sire: ANTERO Dam: ETHEL		Reg:

Beta Casein	Kappa Casein	Beta Lactoglobulin
A2/A2	B/B	A/B

In the A2C nomenclature for A2 genotyping, the Beta Casein above corresponds to A2/A2.

Beta Casein (A2 Genotyping)* - milk yield and protein content. The A2 variant has been shown to have a positive association with milk yield and protein content. The expanded beta casein test reflected in this report detects variants A1, A2, A3, B, C, D, E, F, G, H1, H2, I, K and L.

Based on the aminoacid present in position 67 these variants can be classified into 2 groups - A1 and A2. Variants in the A1-group (Histidine) are A1, B, C, F and G. Variants in the A2-group (Proline) are A2, A3, D, E, H1, H2, I, K and L. The levels of bioactive peptide beta-casomorphin 7 (BCM7) produced from the metabolism of beta casein is several-fold higher for variants in the A1 group than in the A2 group. Higher levels of BCM7 have been associated with negative health effects in humans. Relative to levels of BCM7 production, variants within each group behave similarly but may differ in other properties.

Kappa Casein - protein yield and percentage. The A variant and AA genotype are associated with higher milk production. The B variant and BB genotype are associated with increased milk protein and casein content, and better cheese yield. Relative to protein content and cheese production, BB is the most favorable genotype, AB is intermediate and AA is the least favorable.

Beta Lactoglobulin - milk yield and whey protein content. The A variant is associated with increased milk yield and whey protein content. The B variant is associated with increased casein and fat content and is favorable for cheese production.

* The beta casein test was redesigned by the VGL to detect other known variants and improve resolution of the A2 genotyping test. This change applies to all samples tested since December 9, 2016. For more information, please see <https://vgl.ucdavis.edu/services/A2Genotyping.php>

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